

CLASS-IV



Using **SOME** and **ANY**

- **Some** is used to mean 'a little' and 'a few'.
- Also, **some** can be used with both countable and uncountable nouns. When used with countable nouns, it means a few, when used with uncountable nouns, it means a little.
- **Some**, when used with countable nouns, nouns are plural and when used with uncountable nouns, they are always singular.

Examples

- I asked her to lend me some money.
- I have got some money in my purse.
- She needed some medicine yesterday but we didn't find any open pharmacy last night.
- He will bring some friends to the party next week.

- **Any** is used to mean 'no' or 'zero'.
- **Any** can be used with both countable and uncountable names.
- When it is used with countable nouns, they are always plural.
- When it is used with uncountable nouns, they always become singular.

Examples

- I will not see him any more.
- There isn't any butter.
- There aren't any clothes in the wardrobe.
- We don't have any money.
- Do you have any problems?
- I will not talk to him any longer.
- Have you got any girl friend?

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Collective Nouns

Collective nouns describe a group of people, things, or animals.

animals

- flock of birds
- herd of cattle
- school of fish
- pod of whales
- pride of lions
- swarm of bees
- pack of dogs

things

- flight of stairs
- bunch of grapes
- deck of cards
- bouquet of flowers
- collection of stamps
- stack of papers
- forest of trees

people

- crowd of people
- class of students
- army of soldiers or people

CLASS-IV

Adjective	Comparative	Superlative
angry	angrier	angriest
bad	worse	worst
big	bigger	biggest
bitter	bitterer	bitterest
black	blacker	blackest
bland	blander	blandest
bloody	bloodier	bloodiest
blue	bluer	bluest
bold	bolder	boldest
bossy	bossier	bossiest
brave	braver	bravest
brief	briefer	briefest
bright	brighter	brightest
broad	broader	broadest



CLASS-IV

6 TYPES OF ADVERBS



TYPES	ADVERBS	EXAMPLES
Adverbs of Time	Already, ago, before, yet, never, yesterday, soon, lately...	<ul style="list-style-type: none">I have heard this before.I have not seen him since.I haven't spoken to her yet.She'll be here soon. 
Adverb of Frequency	Always, usually, normally, often, sometimes, occasionally, once...	<ul style="list-style-type: none">It's always cold in this room.I normally go to the gym.They often go out for dinner.I occasionally eat junk food. 
Adverb of Place	Here, everywhere, near, nearby, down, away, backwards, upwards...	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Is that your scarf there?I've lived here for about two years.I walked backwards towards the door.She turned her face upwards to the sun.
Adverb of Manner	So, slowly, badly, beautifully, delightfully, loudly...	<ul style="list-style-type: none">The soldiers fought bravely.Is that so?She dresses beautifully.We waited anxiously by the phone.
Adverb of Degree	Almost, fully, rather, quite, too, enough, perfectly...	<ul style="list-style-type: none">I am fully prepared.I am rather busy.She's almost 30.They're perfectly suited. 
Adverb of Affirmation	Certainly, surely, apparently, obviously, no, undoubtedly...	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Surely you are mistaken.Apparently, it's going to rain today.The design certainly looks good on paper.

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Positive	Comparative	Superlative
happy	happier	happiest
merry	merrier	merriest
lazy	lazier	laziest
heavy	heavier	heaviest
costly	costlier	costliest
dry	drier	driest
easy	easier	easiest
happy	happier	happiest
merciful	more merciful	most merciful
wealthy	wealthier	wealthiest

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Positive	Comparative	Superlative
thick	thicker	thickest
tall	taller	tallest
kind	kinder	kindest
young	younger	youngest
sweet	sweeter	sweetest
bright	brighter	brightest
bold	bolder	boldest
clever	cleverer	cleverest
cold	colder	coldest
fast	faster	fastest
great	greater	greatest
high	higher	highest
long	longer	longest
small	smaller	smallest
strong	stronger	strongest
young	younger	youngest

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Positive	Comparative	Superlative
faithful	more faithful	most faithful
beautiful	more beautiful	most beautiful
industrious	more industrious	most industrious
courageous	more courageous	most courageous
active	more active	most active
attractive	more attractive	most attractive
brilliant	more brilliant	most brilliant
careful	more careful	most careful
cunning	more cunning	most cunning
difficult	more difficult	most difficult
famous	more famous	most famous
proper	more proper	most proper
popular	more popular	most popular
splendid	more splendid	most splendid

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120 Most Common Irregular Verbs

abide	abode	abode
arise	arose	arisen
awake	awoke	awoken
be	was/were	been
bear	bore	born
beat	beat	beaten
become	became	become
befall	befell	befallen
beget	begot	begotten
begin	began	begun
bespeak	bespoke	bespoken
bestride	bestrode	bestriden
bet	bet	bet
bid	bade/bid	bidden/bid
bind	bound	bound
bite	bit	bitten
bleed	bled	bled
blow	blew	blown
break	broke	broken
breed	bred	bred
bring	brought	brought
broadcast	broadcast	broadcast
build	built	built
burn	burnt	burnt
burst	burst	burst
buy	bought	bought
can	could	
cast	cast	cast
cut	cut	cut
deal	dealt	dealt

draw	drew	drawn
dream	dreamt	dreamt
drink	drank	drunk
drive	drove	driven
dwell	dwelt	dwelt
eat	ate	eaten
interweave	interwove	interwoven
fall	fell	fallen
feed	fed	fed
feel	felt	felt
fight	fought	fought
find	found	found
flee	fled	fled
fling	flung	flung
fly	flew	flown
forbid	forbad(e)	forbidden
forecast	forecast	forecast
forget	forgot	forgotten
forgive	forgave	forgiven
forsake	forsook	forsaken
foresee	foresaw	foreseen
foretell	foretold	foretold
freeze	froze	frozen
get	got	got
give	gave	given
go	went	gone
grind	ground	ground
grow	grew	grown
hang	hung	hung
have	had	had

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Irregular Verbs

BASE FORM	PAST FORM	PAST PARTICIPLE	BASE FORM	PAST FORM	PAST PARTICIP.	BASE FORM	PAST FORM	PAST PARTICIPLE
arise	arose	arisen	get	got	got	shut	shut	shut
awake	awoke	awoken	give	gave	given	sing	sang	sung
bear	bore	borne	go	went	gone	sink	sank	sunk
beat	beat	beaten	grind	ground	ground	sit	sat	sat
become	became	become	grow	grew	grown	slay	slew	slain
begin	began	begun	hear	heard	heard	sleep	slept	slept
bend	bent	bent	hide	hid	hidden	slide	slid	slid
bet	bet	bet	hit	hit	hit	sling	slung	slung
bind	bound	bound	hold	held	held	sow	sowed	sown
bite	bit	bitten	hurt	hurt	hurt	speak	spoke	spoken
bleed	bled	bled	keep	kept	kept	spend	spent	spent
blow	blew	blown	know	knew	known	spin	spun	spun
break	broke	broken	lay	laid	laid	spread	spread	spread
breed	bred	bred	lead	led	led	spring	sprang	sprung
bring	brought	brought	leave	left	left	stand	stood	stood
build	built	built	lend	lent	lent	steal	stole	stolen
burst	burst	burst	let	let	let	stick	stuck	stuck
buy	bought	bought	lose	lost	lost	sting	stung	stung
cast	cast	cast	make	made	made	stink	stank	stunk
catch	caught	caught	mean	meant	meant	stride	strode	stridden
choose	chose	chosen	meet	met	met	strike	struck	struck
cling	clung	clung	pay	paid	paid	string	strung	strung
come	came	come	put	put	put	strive	strove	striven
cost	cost	cost	quit	quit	quit	swear	swore	sworn
creep	crept	crept	read	read	read	sweep	swept	swept
cut	cut	cut	ride	rode	ridden	swim	swam	swum
deal	dealt	dealt	ring	rang	rung	swing	swung	swung
dig	dug	dug	rise	rose	risen	take	took	taken
draw	drew	drawn	run	ran	run	teach	taught	taught
drink	drank	drunk	saw	sawed	sawn	tear	tore	torn
drive	drove	driven	say	said	said	tell	told	told
eat	ate	eaten	see	saw	seen	think	thought	thought
fall	fell	fallen	seek	sought	sought	throw	threw	thrown
feed	fed	fed	sell	sold	sold	thrust	thrust	thrust
feel	felt	felt	send	sent	sent	tread	trod	trodden
fight	fought	fought	set	set	set	understand	understood	understood
find	found	found	sew	sewed	sewn	wear	wore	worn
flee	fled	fled	shakee	shook	shaken	weep	wept	wept
fling	flung	flung	shed	shed	shed	win	won	won
fly	flew	flown	shine	shone	shone	wind	wound	wound
forbid	forbade	forbidden	shoe	shod	shod	wring	wrung	wrung

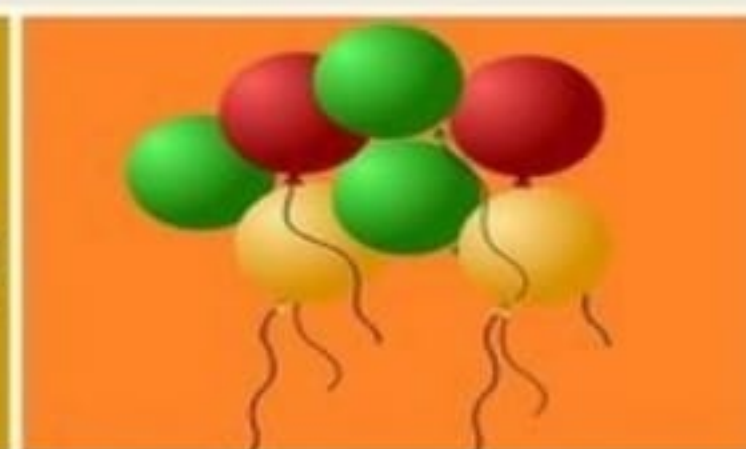
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Chart of Grammar Tenses

	Simple	Continuous	Perfect	Perfect Continuous
Present	+ V ₁ ((e)s) -do/does not V ₁ ?Do/Does_+V ₁ I eat He eats We eat	+ am/is /are + Ving -am/is/are not+Ving ?Am/Is /Are_+ Ving I am eating He is eating We are eating	+ have/has + V ₃ - have /has not V ₃ ? Have /Has _+ V ₃ I have eaten He has eaten We have eaten	+ have/has + been + V ₃ -have/has not+been+ V ₃ ? Have/Has_+been + V ₃ I have been eating He has been eating We have been eating
Past	+ V ₂ -did not+ V ₁ ? Did _+ V ₁ I ate He ate We ate	+ was /were + Ving -was/were not+Ving ?Was/Were_+ Ving I was eating He was eating We were eating	+ had + V ₃ - had not + V ₃ ? Had _+ V ₃ I had eaten He had eaten We had eaten	+ had + been + V ₃ -had not + been + V ₃ ? Had_+ been + V ₃ I had been eating He had been eating We had been eating
Future	+ will + V ₁ - will not + V ₁ ? Will _+ V ₁ I will eat He will eat We will eat	+will + be + Ving -will not be + Ving ? Will _ be + Ving I will be eating He will be eating We will be eating	+ will + have + V ₃ - will not + have + V ₃ ? Will_ have + V ₃ I will have eaten He will have eaten We will have eaten	+will + have + been +V ₃ -will not+have+been+V ₃ ? Will_have+ been + V ₃ I'll have been eating He'll has been eating We'll have been eating
Future in the Past	+would + V ₁ -would not+ V ₁ ?Would _+ V ₁ I would eat He would eat We would eat	+would + be + Ving -would not+be+ Ving ? Will _+ be + Ving I would be eating He would be eating We would be eating	+ would + have + V ₃ -would not+ have + V ₃ ? Would _+ have + V ₃ I would have eaten He would have eaten We would have eaten	+would+ have+ been+ V ₃ -would not+have+been+V ₃ ? Would_+have+been+V ₃ I'd have been eating He 'd have been eating We'd have been eating

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81 COLLECTIVE NOUNS OF THINGS



an album of stamps

a bale of cotton

a bale of wool

a basket of fruit

a batch of bread

a battery of guns

a block of flats

a book of exercises

a book of notes

a bouquet of flowers

a bowl of rice

a bunch of bananas

a bunch of flowers

a bunch of grapes

a bunch of keys

a bundle of rags

a bundle of firewood

a bundle of hay

a catalog of prices

a chain of events

a chest of drawers

a cloud of dust

a clump of bushes

a clump of trees

a cluster of coconuts

a cluster of diamonds

a cluster of grapes

a cluster of stars

a clutch of eggs

a collection of coins

a collection of curiosities

a collection of pictures

a collection of relics

a collection of stamps

a column of smoke

a comb of bananas

a compendium of games

a constellation of stars

is a cluster of stars

a clutch of eggs

a crate of fruit

a crop of apples

a fall of rain

a fall of snow

a fleet of motor-cars

a fleet of taxis

a fleet of ships

a flight of airplanes

a flight of steps

a forest of trees

a galaxy of stars

a garland of flowers

a glossary of words

a group of islands

a grove of trees

a hail of bullets

a hand of bananas

a harvest of wheat

a heap of rubbish

a heap of ruins

a hedge of bushes

a heap of stones

a layer of soil / dirt

a library of books

a line of cars

a list of names

a mass of ruins

a necklace of pearls

an outfit of clothes

an orchard of fruit trees

a pack of cards

a pack of lies

a packet of cigarettes

a packet of letters

a pair of shoes

a pencil of rays and

a quiver of arrows

a range of hills

a range of mountains

a ream of paper

a rope of pearls

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ADVERBS

An **adverb** describes a verb, an adjective or another adverb. It tells us how, where, when, how much and with what frequency.

An adverb can tell...

HOW?

quietly
peacefully
carefully
slowly
badly
closely
easily
well
fast
quickly
cheerfully
efficiently
painfully
secretly

WHERE?

above
abroad
far
away
back
here
outside
backwards
behind
below
down
indoors
downstairs
inside
nearby
there
towards

WHEN?

now
yesterday
soon
later
tomorrow
yet
already
tonight
today
then
last month
last year

HOW MUCH?

quite
fairly
too
enormously
entirely
very
extremely
rather
almost
absolutely
just
barely
completely
enough
deeply
enormously
fully

HOW OFTEN?

always
sometimes
often
frequently
normally
generally
usually
occasionally
seldom
rarely
hardly ever
never

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Collective Nouns

Collective nouns describe a group of people, things, or animals.

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- herd of cattle
- school of fish
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- pride of lions
- swarm of bees
- pack of dogs

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- class of students
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Using **SOME** and **ANY**

- **Some** is used to mean 'a little' and 'a few'.
- Also, **some** can be used with both countable and uncountable nouns. When used with countable nouns, it means a few, when used with uncountable nouns, it means a little.
- **Some**, when used with countable nouns, nouns are plural and when used with uncountable nouns, they are always singular.

Examples

- I asked her to lend me some money.
- I have got some money in my purse.
- She needed some medicine yesterday but we didn't find any open pharmacy last night.
- He will bring some friends to the party next week.

- **Any** is used to mean 'no' or 'zero'.
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- When it is used with countable nouns, they are always plural.
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Examples

- I will not see him any more.
- There isn't any butter.
- There aren't any clothes in the wardrobe.
- We don't have any money.
- Do you have any problems?
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- Have you got any girl friend?

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6 TYPES OF ADVERBS



TYPES	ADVERBS	EXAMPLES
Adverbs of Time	Already, ago, before, yet, never, yesterday, soon, lately...	<ul style="list-style-type: none">I have heard this before.I have not seen him since.I haven't spoken to her yet.She'll be here soon. 
Adverb of Frequency	Always, usually, normally, often, sometimes, occasionally, once...	<ul style="list-style-type: none">It's always cold in this room.I normally go to the gym.They often go out for dinner.I occasionally eat junk food. 
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difficult	more difficult	most difficult
famous	more famous	most famous
proper	more proper	most proper
popular	more popular	most popular
splendid	more splendid	most splendid