

# Chapter - 1

E. Distinguish between:

1. Large-scale and Small-scale maps.

Large-scale maps

Small-scale maps

i) Large scale maps are those maps which show a smaller area on the comparatively larger-sized map.

i) Small scale maps are the maps that present a large area of the Earth on a small size map.

ii) It is possible to depict detailed information on these maps.

ii) They cannot show much detail.

iii) Ex - Topographical map

iii) Ex - All the World maps.

2. Cardinal directions and Intermediate directions.

Cardinal directions

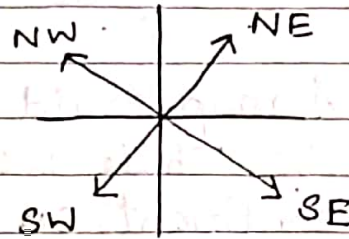
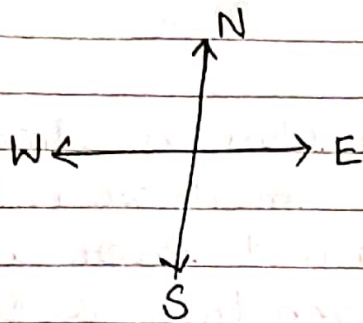
Intermediate directions

i) Cardinal directions are the main directions of the compass i.e. - North, South, East and West.

i) Intermediate directions are the four points in between the cardinal directions i.e. North-East, South-East, North-West and South-West.

Cardinal directions

Intermediate directions



3. Sketch and Plan

Sketch

Plan

- |  |  |
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| <p>i) A sketch is a rough drawing of the relative position of a place with respect to other.</p>             | <p>i) A plan shows the details of a small area based on actual measurements on the ground.</p> |
| <p>ii) Such drawing is not based on any scale.</p>   | <p>ii) The measurement and use of scale is very important while drawing a plan.</p>            |
| <p>iii) A sketch does not carry finer details of the area. It just provides a broad outline of the area.</p> | <p>iii) A plan contain detailed information of an area.</p>                                    |

#### 4. Map and Plan.

##### Map

##### Plan

i) A map could be of the whole world, a continent, or a state or a city.

i) A plan is always for a small area. It cannot cover an area larger than a city.

ii) A map can be small scale as well as large scale.

ii) A plan is always a ~~small~~ large scale.

iii) A map can have all the details of an area if it is large scale.

iii) A plan always show detailed information of an area.

#### 5. Globe and Atlas.

##### Globe

##### Atlas

i) A globe is a three-dimensional sphere.

i) An atlas is two-dimensional.

ii) A globe represents the whole earth.

ii) An atlas may represents the whole earth or just a part of it.

iii) A globe spins around an axis.

iii) An atlas does not spin as it is a representation on a piece of paper.